

The quantity of factory cheese made in Canada during 1934 is estimated at 99,754,500 lb., a decrease of 11,391,993 lb. or 10.3 p.c. Cheese made on farms is estimated at 1,011,300 lb., an increase of 68,000 lb. The fact that greater quantities of milk were used for butter making and for the fluid milk trade in recent years has resulted in a significant reduction in cheese manufacturing. The decrease recorded between 1933 and 1934 was greater than that shown between 1932 and 1933, but the most outstanding decline occurred in 1927 and a lesser decline in 1929. In 1868 the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 lb.; in 1904 it reached its maximum exportation of 233,980,716 lb. For the calendar year ended Dec. 31, 1934, the exports were 61,167,800 lb. The apparent consumption of cheese in 1934 was 39,410,147 lb. or 3.64 lb. per capita. It will be seen, therefore, that the domestic consumption represented only 39.1 p.c. of the total cheese production of the Dominion.

2.—Production of Butter and Cheese in Canada, 1925-34, and by Provinces, 1934.

Province.	Dairy Butter.	Creamery Butter.	Total Butter.	Home-made Cheese.	Factory Cheese.	Total Cheese.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada, 1925.....	100,000,000	169,494,967	269,494,967	533,016	177,139,113	177,672,129
1926.....	95,000,000	177,209,287	272,209,287	516,745	171,731,631	172,248,376
1927.....	95,000,000	176,978,947	271,978,947	415,417	138,056,908	138,472,325
1928.....	90,000,000	168,027,039	258,027,039	435,059	144,584,619	145,019,678
1929.....	88,000,000	170,810,230	258,810,230	490,000	118,746,286	119,236,286
1930.....	97,529,000	185,751,061	283,280,061	813,000	119,105,203	119,918,203
1931.....	103,310,000	225,955,246	329,265,246	901,300	113,956,639	114,857,939
1932.....	106,936,400	214,002,127	320,938,527	1,027,100	120,524,243	121,551,343
1933.....	106,485,000	219,232,546	325,717,546	943,300	111,146,493	112,089,793
1934.....	109,918,000	233,047,500	342,965,500	1,011,300	99,754,500	100,765,800
Prince Edward Island.....	1,950,000	1,842,400	3,792,400	300	340,000	340,300
Nova Scotia.....	6,277,000	5,692,000	11,969,000	33,000	-	33,000
New Brunswick.....	7,456,000	3,168,000	10,624,000	6,000	350,400	356,400
Quebec.....	14,765,000	68,819,100	83,584,100	250,000	21,721,000	21,971,000
Ontario.....	32,715,000	80,423,400	113,138,400	130,000	73,497,000	73,627,000
Manitoba.....	9,240,000	20,674,100	29,914,100	168,000	1,130,600	1,298,600
Saskatchewan.....	21,500,000	20,378,400	42,378,400	145,000	750,000	895,000
Alberta.....	13,400,000	25,594,000	38,994,000	250,000	1,286,600	1,536,600
British Columbia.....	2,615,000	5,956,100	8,571,100	29,000	678,900	707,900

Miscellaneous Factory Products.—The production of condensed milk in Canada in 1934 is estimated at 8,916,000 lb. as compared with 9,899,331 lb. in the previous year. Evaporated milk increased from 53,420,684 lb. to 56,778,000 lb. The production of all concentrated whole-milk products amounted to 67,918,000 lb. in 1934 as compared with 64,608,304 lb. in 1933. The production of concentrated milk by-products amounted to 25,750,000 lb. in 1934, of which 16,576,000 lb. was skim-milk powder. In 1933 the production was 20,673,252 lb. Thus concentrated whole-milk products increased 5.1 p.c. and concentrated milk by-products increased 24.6 p.c. Ice cream made in factories in 1934 amounted to 4,444,000 gallons as compared with 4,066,209 gallons in 1933, an increase of 9.3 p.c.